PIONEERED

PIONEERED is an EU-funded project aiming to determine research-based policy measures and identify pioneering practices that mitigate inequalities across different education stages, as well as within formal and informal learning settings.



problems are most likely to drop-out.

Education in Spain

Reversing inequalities through policies

Primary and Secondary Education

<u>PROA+: Programa para la Orientación,</u>
<u>Avance y Enriquecimiento Educativo</u>
[Program for Educational Guidance,
<u>Advancement and Enrichment</u>] (2021):
Aim to improve the functioning of public
schools with high concentrations of
vulnerable students. The program
additionally emphasizes mitigating the

Tertiary Education and Transitions to work

<u>Formación Profesional Dual [Dual</u> Vocational Training] (2012):

Aims to incorporate professional work experiences into vocational training, with one third of training activities taking place in the assigned workplace. Evaluations show that students with Dual VET qualifications accumulate more work days, more stable contracts and higher wage incomes.

Between

50% to 60%

Of students receive private tuition in secondary education

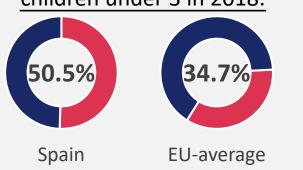
This practice is more common within the native, middle and upper classes.

Heterogeneity between regions and political decentralization lead to important differences in educational outcomes.

In wealthy regions, <u>private-subsidized</u> <u>education</u> has contributed to <u>school</u> <u>segregation</u>.

impact of the COVID19 pandemic. There are no evaluations of this program to date.

Participation in Childcare for children under 3 in 2018:





Early Childhood Education

Tarifación Social de la Educación 0-3 [Social Pricing of 0-3 Education] (2017): A local program (Barcelona), aimed at reducing inequality in ECEC by modifying enrollment fees according to family income. This local measure has not been evaluated but is viewed as a promising initiative.

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PIONEERED has received Funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under Grant Agreement No.101004392.ed.

